

12. (C) Correct. A workout video will be included.  
 (A) an instruction manual,  
 (B) free delivery and  
 (D) a discount are not mentioned.

### C Learn by doing

#### A

#### Possible answers

- When were you born?
- Where did you grow up?
- Do you have any brothers and sisters?
- What did your parents do?
- When did you go to university?
- Which university did you go to?
- What did you develop at university?
- What are you interested in?
- What other interests do you have?

#### B

#### Student's own answers

### D Further study

#### Student's own answers

## Unit 19

### Part 5: Incomplete Sentences

#### A Focus

#### 1 Test tactic

#### A

cooperation (N)  
 criticize (V)  
 partnership (N)  
 department (N)  
 simplify (V)  
 quickness (N)  
 activate (V)  
 celebration (N)  
 security (N)  
 widen (V)  
 assistance (N)  
 realize (V)

#### B

-tion/-sion: noun  
 -en: verb  
 -ness: noun  
 -(i)fy: verb  
 -ship: noun  
 -ise/-ize: verb  
 -ity: noun  
 -ate: verb and noun  
 -ment: noun  
 -ance/-ence: noun

#### C

- (noun) investigation
- (verb) criticize
- (noun) internship
- (noun) dependence
- (verb) identify
- (noun) document
- (verb) renovate
- (verb) elevate
- (noun) repetitiveness
- (verb) soften

#### 2 Test tactic

#### A

- b
- d
- f
- c
- e
- g
- a

#### B

- j
- e
- i
- g
- f
- a
- b
- c
- d
- h

### 3 Tactic practice

1. (C) *friendship* – noun referring to the concept (not the person)
2. (D) *standardize* – verb
3. (A) *simplified* – past participle to complete passive verb phrase
4. (D) *mishandled* – meaning **badly** or carelessly handled
5. (B) *subsidiaries* – meaning a **lower**, or less important, branch of the company
6. (B) *intermediary* – meaning someone that speaks or negotiates **between** two groups of people.

### B Mini-test

1. (D) Correct. *strengthen*  
(A) *strong* is an adjective, but a verb is required here.  
(B) *strongly* is an adverb, but a verb is required here.  
(C) *strength* is a noun, but a verb is required here.
2. (B) Correct. *ownership*  
(A) *own* is a verb, but a noun is required here.  
(C) *owning* is a present participle, and does not make a logical construction here.  
(D) *owned* is a past participle, and does not make a logical construction here.
3. (C) Correct. *concentrate*  
(A) *concentration* is a noun, but a verb is required here.  
(B) and (D) are incorrect verb forms to complete an infinitive of purpose clause.
4. (A) Correct. *positive*  
(B), (C) and (D) are not adjectives that normally collocate with the noun *attitude*.
5. (A) Correct. *reaction*  
(B) *suggestion*, (C) *interjection* and (D) *submission* do not fit the context.
6. (C) Correct. *identification*  
(A) Your *identity*, or who you are, is what is shown by *identification*. An identity card is a piece of *identification*.  
(B) *identify* and (D) *identifying* are verb forms, but a noun is required here.
7. (D) Correct. *widen*  
(A) *wide* is an adjective, but a verb is required here.  
(B) *width* is a noun, but a verb is required here.  
(C) *widely* is an adverb, but a verb is required here.

8. (B) Correct. *rescheduled*  
(A), (C) and (D) are not followed by the preposition *to*.
9. (B) Correct. *subscription*  
(A) *prescription* usually refers to medicine.  
(C) and (D) do not fit the context.
10. (D) Correct. *overpay*  
(A) *pay*,  
(B) *repay* and  
(C) *underpay* do not make for a logical meaning in this context.
11. (D) Correct. *obligation*  
(A), (B) and (C) are verb forms, but a noun is required here.
12. (B) Correct. *relief*  
(A) *refund* would require an indefinite article – *A tax refund*  
(C) and (D) do not collocate to make a noun phrase with *tax*.

### C Vocabulary practice

#### Across

1. uncompromising
3. overstocked
6. illiteracy
7. intermediary
8. devastate
9. impatient
10. criticize
11. renovate

#### Down

2. mislead
4. discontinue
5. obligation
6. interaction